

THE WATER CHALLENGE EVERY DROP COUNTS



Green Week - Brussels, 22-25 May 2012

Looking for deep interfaces between science and policy

The HERMES & HERMIONE projects

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Hotspot Ecosystems Research on the Margins of European Seas (HERMES)

Hotspot Ecosystems Research and Man's Impact on European Seas (HERMIONE)



Deep-sea Ecosystems

- ✓ Dimensions
- ✓ Distribution
- ✓ Interconnection
- ✓ Biological capacities
- ✓ Specific adaptations
- ✓ Functioning
- ✓ Importance of biodiversity
- ✓ Goods and services
- ✓ Values
- ✓ Governance
- ✓ Changes
- ✓ Drivers of change (climate change, human impacts, large-scale episodic events)
- ✓ Policy support
- ✓ Dissemination

A scientific drive to discover and understand the ecosystems and the human impacts, combined to a recognition of the need for policy-relevant knowledge

The deep sea



- ✓ Remote, harsh environment, very much unknown
- ✓ Far from everyday experience of citizens and decision-makers
- ✓ Awareness limited
- ✓ Still a young area of discovery and research , depends on technologies to access (e.g. Remotely Operated Vehicles – ROVs)
- ✓ Knowledge is still limited: in-depth biological knowledge for only the equivalent of a few football fields...
- ✓ Evidence of severe anthropogenic impacts on the deep sea

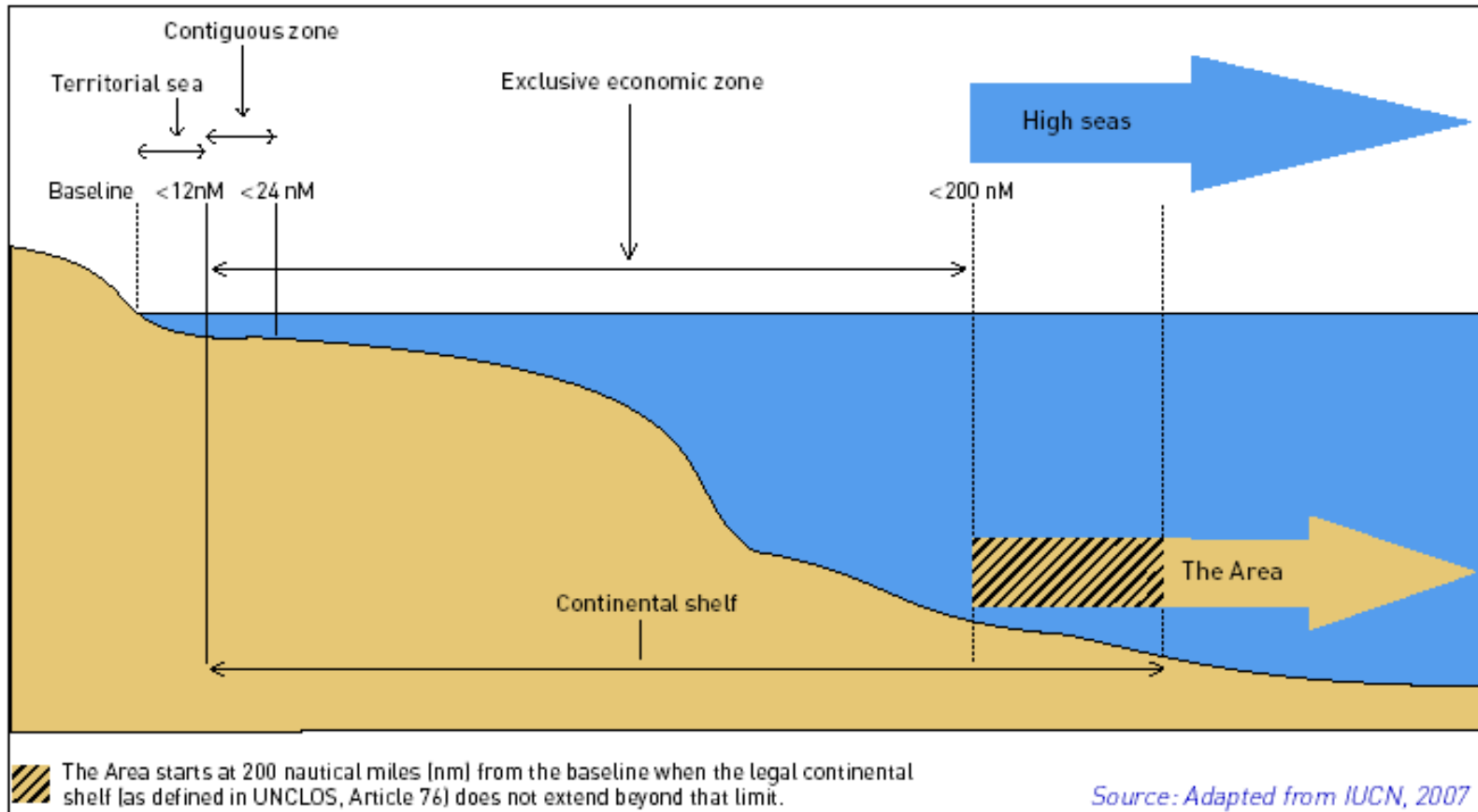


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A governance maze

- Criss-cross of legal and natural, vertical and horizontal, boundaries applying to the deep-sea and deep-seabed areas
- Yet still many governance and implementation gaps
- Complicates policy design and implementation, difficulty to link with shallow-water governance regimes



From the onset...

Quality environmental science

**Scientific
excellence**

**Relevance
to societal issues**

Interdisciplinary

**Issue-driven &
curiosity-driven**

**Explanations
&
Predictions**

Linking with Society: Interfaces between

- **Science & Policy**
- **Science & Society**



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Our key science-policy interfaces



SCIENCE IMPLEMENTATION PANEL

- 7 members (EC, NGOs, industry, IUCN, UNEP)
- Participate to annual meetings \Rightarrow in-depth discussions with scientists;
- Inform scientists community of key political issues and milestones;
- Make suggestions to adjust work programme

SCIENCE POLICY PANEL

- ca. 25 members (EU policy-makers, industry, NGOs, intal. institutions)
- Workshops to discuss policy contexts and research results
- Inputs on policy needs and priorities
- Regularly informed of the aims and results of HERMES



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Our key science-policy interfaces

- Science Implementation Panel (SIP)
- Science-Policy Panel (SPP)
- Ad hoc meetings with policy-makers and stakeholders on specific topics
- Participation of scientists in various international fora (e.g. OSPAR, ISA, ICES, CBD, UNGA, etc) and policy-oriented workshops and conferences
- UNEP as a partner in the project
- Specific policy-oriented dissemination actions and products



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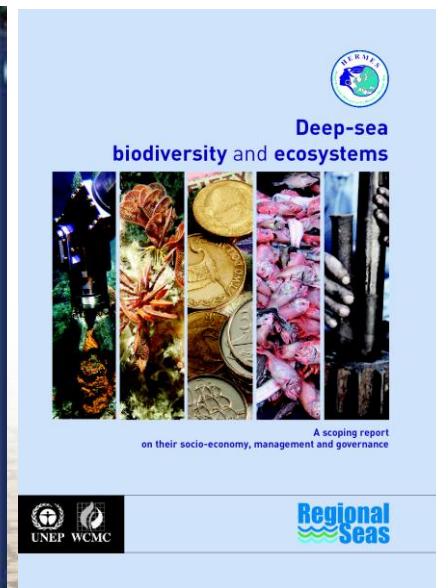
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And other products and actions

- Deep-sea Briefs
- Input into the EU Maritime policy and the marine and maritime research strategy (EurOceans, stakeholder consultations)
- Foresights & research strategy
- Current work with EEA to develop Eye on Earth based products



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Challenges for SPIs of research projects

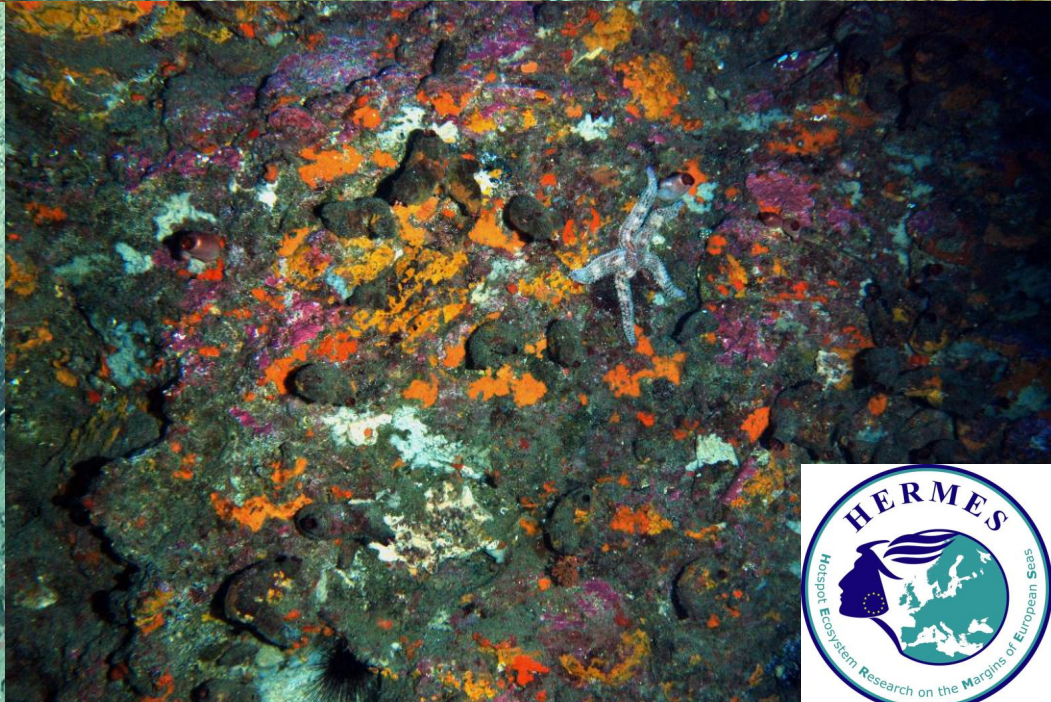
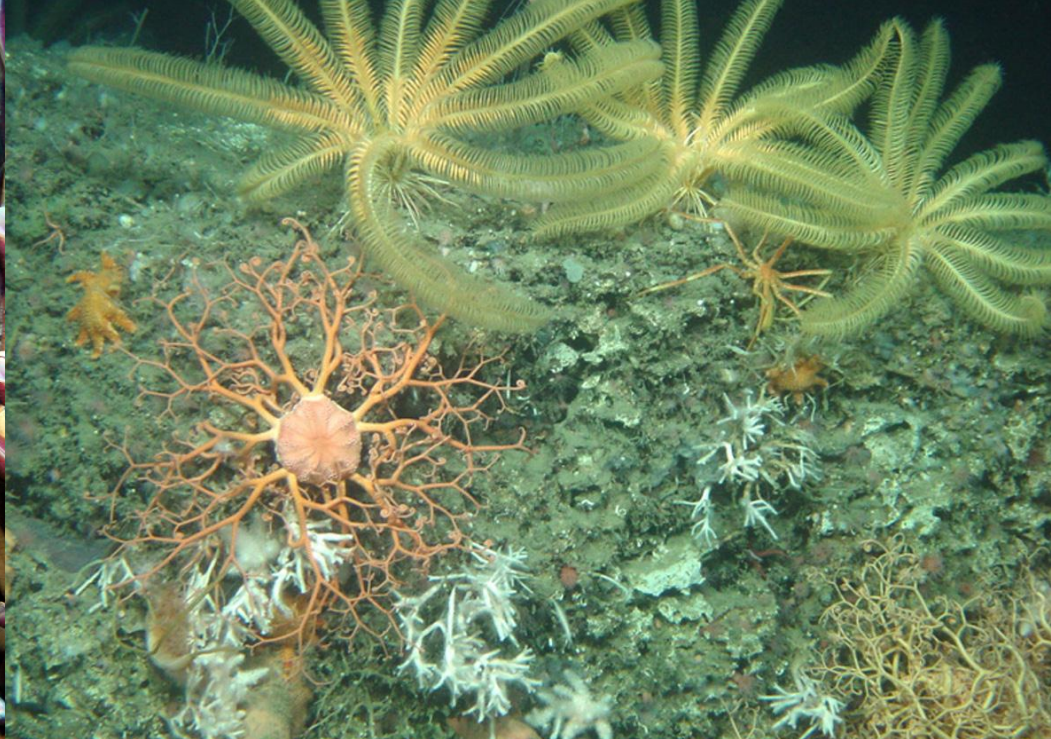
- Scientists recognising importance of SPI tasks
- Resources (time and money)
- Institutional support for scientists
- Availability of policy-makers, right access
- Keeping track of policy priorities
- Being able to call attention to emerging issues
- Collaborating with other SPIs
- Timeliness and the appropriate format
- Communicating about uncertainties and knowledge gaps
- Establishing and maintaining a dialogue
- Training of scientists and policy-makers



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SPI = Science-Policy Interface



Thank you!

